



WHO / UNICEF

**Joint Monitoring Programme
for Water Supply and Sanitation**

Coverage Estimates
Improved Sanitation

Updated in June 2006

Cameroon

Urban and Rural Sanitation - Cameroon

Survey

DHS 1991.0		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Chasse d'eau	14.0	0.8
Latrine Aménagé	59.3	20.0
Latrine Sommaire*	24.4	57.2
Ciel ouvert	1.6	16.5
Rivière	0.1	0.5
Pas de toilette	0.6	4.8
Autre	0.0	0.0
Missing	0.0	0.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0
Estimation of VIP latrines based on MICS00	4.6	3.1
50% of remaining latrines considered improved	39.5	37.1
Access to improved sanitation	58%	41%

Source: Demographic and Health Survey, Cameroon, 1991.

DHS 1998		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Chasse d'eau	18.1	1.3
Latrine améliorées	42.3	13.9
Latrine Sommaire*	38.1	68.5
Pas de toilette Nature	1	15.9
Other/ND	0.5	0.4
TOTAL	100	100
Estimation of VIP latrines based on MICS00	4.5	3.3
50% of remaining latrines considered improved	38.0	39.6
Access to improved sanitation	61%	44%

Source: Demographic and Health Survey, Cameroon, 1998.

MICS 2000		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Chasse eau avec égouts ou fosse	15.2	0.5
Latrines avec évacuation ventilation	3.1	0.2
Latrines traditionnelles	4.5	3.6
Trou ouvert	67.6	62.4
Autres	9	24.5
Pas de toilettes/brousse	0.3	1
	0.3	7.9
TOTAL	100	100.1
Proportion of "Latrines améliorées à ventilation" among all latrines	0.06	0.04
50% of latrine traditionnelles considered improved	33.8	31.2
Access to improved sanitation	57%	36%

Source: Enquête à Indicateurs Multiples (MICS) au Cameroun 2000

DHS 2004		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Chasse d'eau	14.1	0.8
Latrines améliorées	42.1	12.7
Latrines rudimentaires	42.1	73.3
Pas de toilettes/nature	1.7	13
Autre	0.1	0.1
TOTAL	100	100
Estimation of VIP latrines based on MICS00	4.7	3.4
50% of remaining latrines considered improved	39.8	41.3
Access to improved sanitation	59%	46%

Source: Cameroun, Demographic and Health Survey 2004

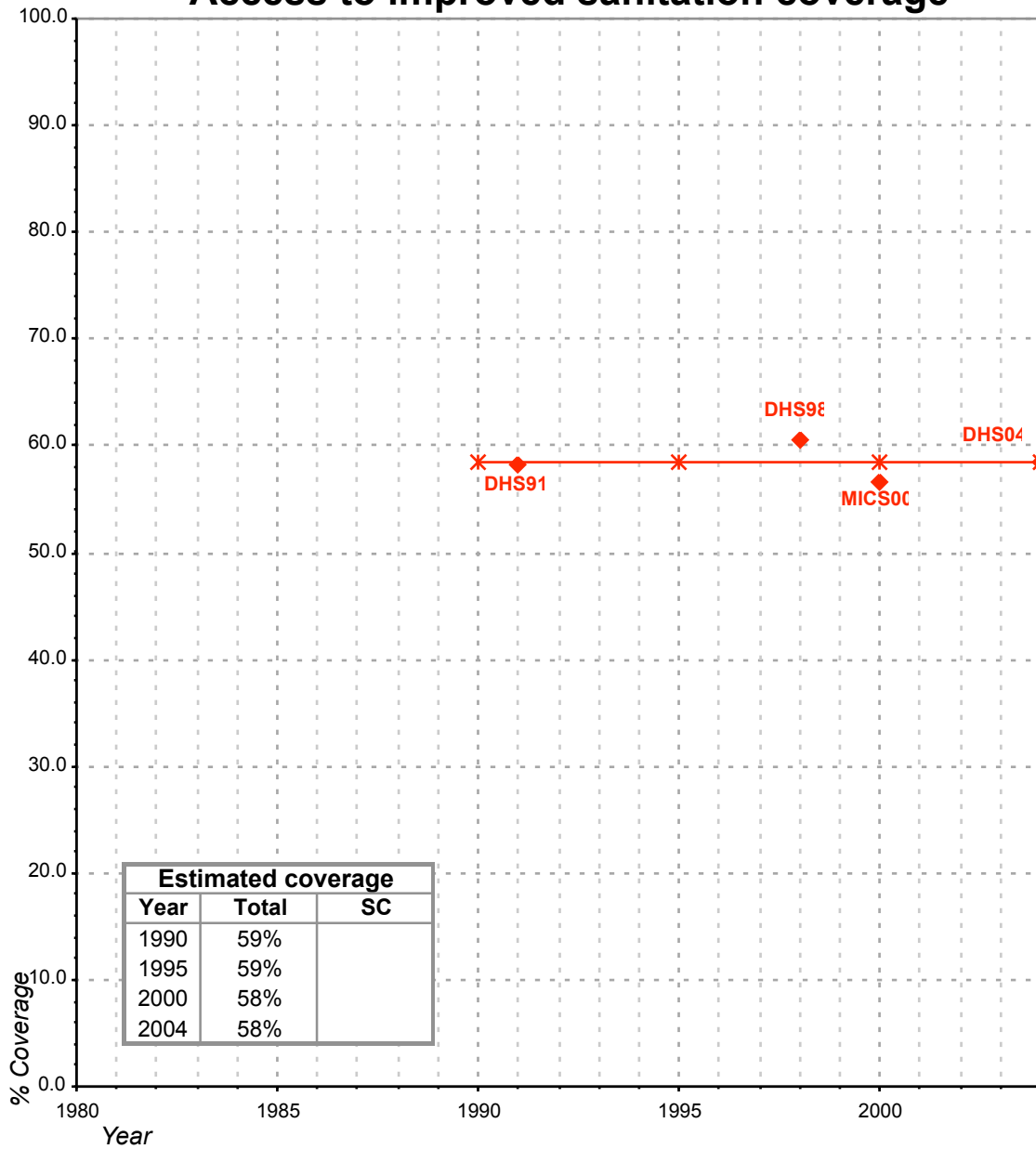
Estimate

FORM6/WHO 1999		
NO DATA SENT		
SANITATION	Urban	Rural
Population served with household connections to conventional sewers		
Population without household connections but served with adequate, private or shared on-site system		
Total population served		
Total population unserved		
Total population		
Access to improved sanitation		

Source: Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6 sent to WHO)

Cameroon			SANITATION							
			URBAN				RURAL			
			HC		Total		HC		Total	
Source	Code	Year	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of Mid-Decade Progress (as at December 1985). WHO 1987.	WHO85	1985		3.0		100.0				1.0
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. End of Decade Review (as at December 1990). WHO1992.	WHO90	1990								
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report 1993 (Sector Status as of 31 December 1991)	JMP93	1991				100.0				64.0
Cameroon Demographic and Health Survey 1991.	DHS91	1991			58.2				40.9	
Cameroon Demographic and Health Survey	DHS98	1998			60.5				44.1	
Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6 sent to WHO)	JMP99	1999								
Enquête à Indicateurs Multiples (MICS) au Cameroun 2000	MICS00	2000			56.6				35.5	
Cameroon, Demographic and Health Survey 2004	DHS04	2004			58.5				45.5	

Cameroon - urban - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Total improved access

◆ Used for estimates

✱ Estimates

Sewerage connections (SC)

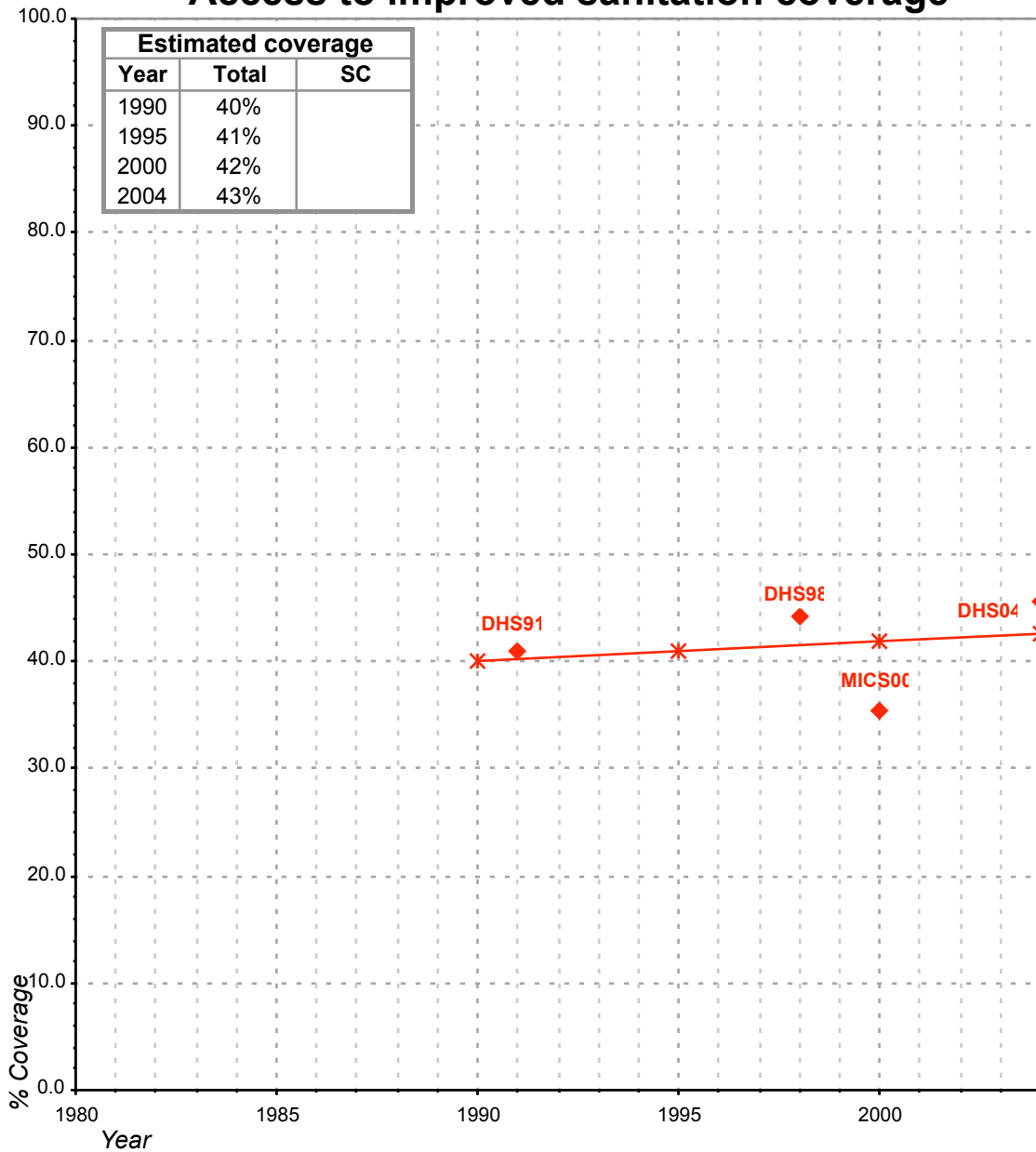
■ Used for estimates

✱ Estimates

Total access :

Sewerage connections :

Cameroon - rural - Access to improved sanitation coverage



Total improved access

◆ Used for estimates

✱ Estimates

Sewerage connections (SC)

■ Used for estimates

✱ Estimates

Total access :

Sewerage connections :