



**WHO / UNICEF**

**Joint Monitoring Programme  
for Water Supply and Sanitation**

**Coverage Estimates**  
**Improved Drinking Water**

Updated in June 2006

---

**Togo**

---

# Togo

## Survey

DHS	1988	
	Urban	Rural
<b>WATER</b>		
Tap Connection	15.1	0.1
Standpipe	57.5	12.3
Rainwater	0.0	2.8
Well, Dug Well	18.6	52.5
Spring	1.2	2.7
River	0.3	16.8
Pond	0.4	6.7
Lorry, Tank	0.7	2.6
Other Vendor	5.6	1.0
Other	0.8	2.5
Missing	0.0	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
All Well	18.6	52.5
All Spring	1.2	2.7
DHS98	7.4	20.8
protected springs estimated on basis of MICS 00	0.1	0.4
<b>Access to Improved Drinking Water Sources</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>36%</b>
% House connections	15%	0%

Source : Domestic Household Survey, Togo, 1988.

MICS	1996	
	Urban	Rural
<b>INSUFFICIENT DATA</b>		
<b>WATER</b>		
<b>TOTAL</b>		
<b>Access to Improved Drinking Water Sources</b>		

Source : Domestic Household Survey, Togo, 1996.

DHS	1998	
	Urban	Rural
<b>WATER</b>		
Tap in Household	11.6	0.2
Tap Outdoors	39.8	3.2
Public Tap	23.6	16.8
Rainwater	0.1	1
Other Rainwater	0.1	0.3
Dug Well with Pump	1.6	12
Protected Well	7.6	4.7
Unprotected Well	13.9	25.5
Spring	0	3.4
River	1.4	32
Other	0.4	0.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>99.7</b>
% of Total Wells that are protected	0.40	0.40
protected springs estimated on basis of MICS00	0.0	0.5
<b>Access to Improved Drinking Water Sources</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>39%</b>
% House connections	12%	0%

Source : Domestic Household Survey, Togo, 1998.

MICS	2000	
	Urban	Rural
<b>WATER</b>		
Robinet dans le logement	6.6	0.1
Robinet dans la concession	6.7	0.3
Borne fontaine	50.9	17.8
Puits a pompe	1.4	7.8
Puits protégé	9.5	5.9
Source protégé	0.1	0.8
Eau de pluie	1.2	1.5
Eau en bouteille	0.1	0
Puits non-protégé	19.3	27.3
Source non-protégé	0.7	4.3
Mare, Ruisseau ou fleuve	2.1	33
Camion citerne, vendeur d'eau	0.3	0.3
Autre	0.7	0.7
Missing	0.3	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
ratio protected wells/ all wells	0.36	0.33
ratio protected springs/ all springs	0.13	0.16
<b>Access to Improved Drinking Water Sources</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>34%</b>
% House connections	13%	0%

Source : Togo, MICS 2000

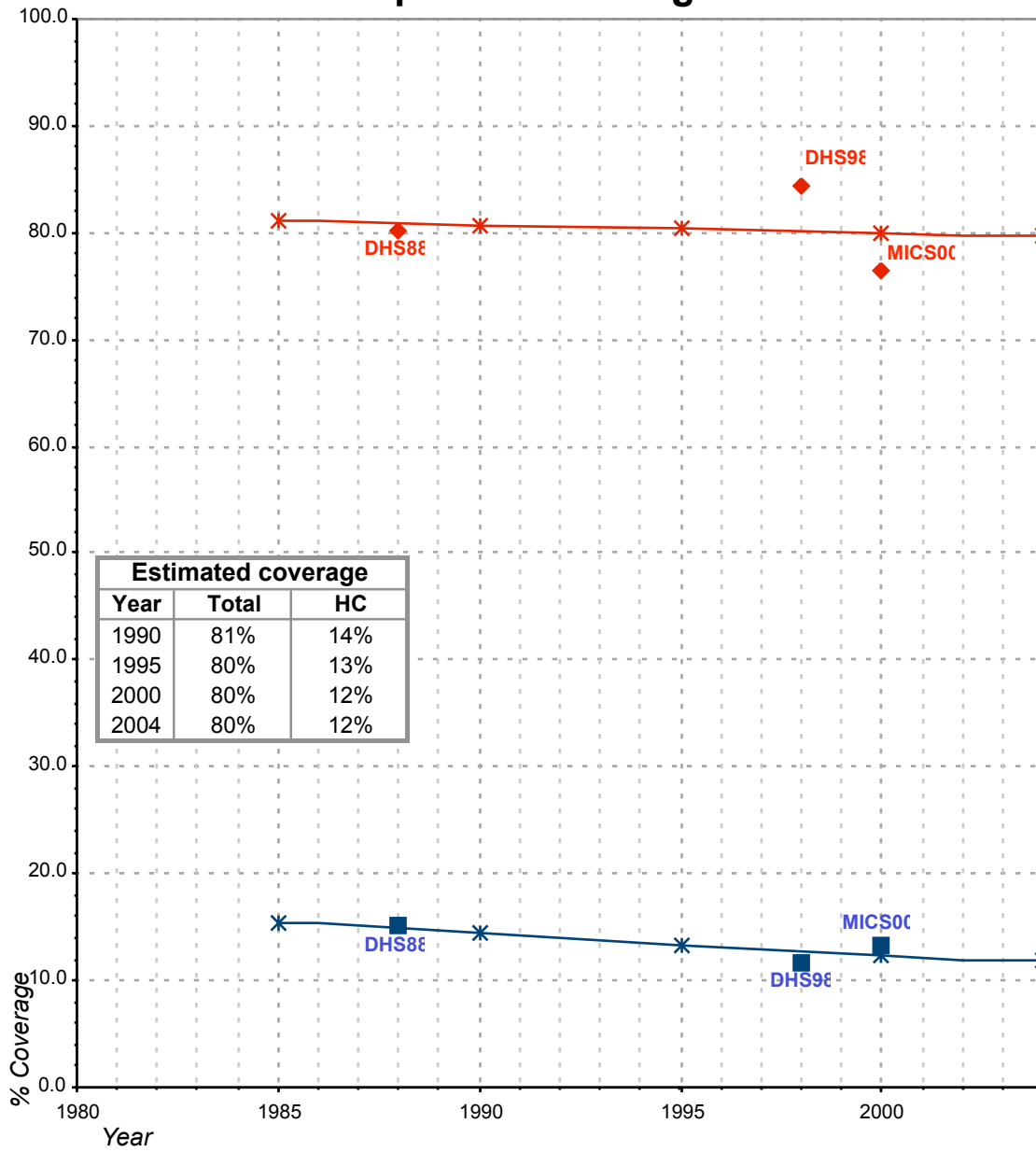
## Estimate

FORM-6/WHO	1999	
	Urban	Rural
(Population in thousands)		
<b>WATER</b>		
Population served with household connection	310	32
Population without household connection but with reasonable access to a public water point	1'035	1'246
<b>Total population served</b>	<b>1'345</b>	<b>1'278</b>
Total population unserved	291	1'492
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1'636</b>	<b>2'770</b>
<b>Population with safe drinking water</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>46%</b>
% House connections	19%	1%

Source: Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. Form 6 sent to WHO.

Togo			DRINKING WATER							
			URBAN				RURAL			
			HC		Total		HC		Total	
Source	Code	Year	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates	Used for estimates	Not used for estimates
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Baseline Data (as at December 1980). WHO 1984	WHO80	1980		14.0		70.0				31.0
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Progress (as at December 1983). WHO 1986.	WHO83	1983		14.0		68.0				26.0
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of Mid-Decade Progress (as at December 1985). WHO 1987.	WHO85	1985		19.0		100.0				41.0
Togo Demographic and Health Survey 1988. Published December 1989.	DHS88	1988	15.1		80.1		0.1		36.4	
The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade. Review of National Progress (as at December 1988). WHO 1990.	WHO88	1988		22.0		100.0				61.0
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report 1993 (Sector Status as of 31 December 1991)	JMP93	1991				77.0				77.0
Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report - 1996. Sector Status as of 31 December 1994. WHO/UNICEF 1996.	JMP96	1994				74.0				58.0
Multiple Indicators Clusters Survey: MICS-Togo-96.	MICS96	1996								
Togo Demographic and Health Survey 1998.	DHS98	1998	11.6		84.4		0.2		38.7	
Global Water Supply and Sanitation Assessment 2000. Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Questionnaire - 1999. (Form 6 sent to WHO)	JMP99	1999		18.9		82.0		1.2		46.0
Togo, MICS 2000	MICS00	2000	13.3		76.4		0.4		34.2	

# Togo - urban - Access to improved drinking water sources



**Total improved access**

**Household connections (HC)**

◆ Used for estimates

■ Used for estimates

✱ Estimates

✱ Estimates

Total access :

Household connections :

# Togo - rural - Access to improved drinking water sources

